

INDEX

References for illustrations are italicised

A

A Geography for Australian Catholic Children 32
Abercrombie, Grace 142
Abergowrie xv, 33, 63
St Teresa's Agriculture College 133, 134, 138–40, 142, 144, 147, 148
war years 146–7
Aboriginal Protection and Restriction of the Sale of Opium Act, 1897 152
Adams, Michael 180
Aiden, Sister 78
Aitkenvale 80, 83
Ignatius Park College 80, 173
All Hallows school for girls 5, 8–9, 19, 29, 52, 85, 89
Allen, Jack 115, 117
Aloysius, Sister Mary 133
Anderson, John G. 42, 43, 45
Anne, Sister 165
Anselm, Sister 80–1
'Apostolicam Actuositatem' (On the Apostolate of the Laity) 176
Aquinas, Sister 164, 165
Aramac 86
Argylla 108
Arnold, Marie 80
Around the Boree Log 102
Attracta, Sister 71
Aurea, Sister 164
Austin, Bon 179–81
Austin, Sister Mary 124
Australian Catholic Bishops in Plenary Council 23, 24
Australian Catholic Social Justice Council 182–3
Australian National Hymn 31
Ayr 48, 50, 62, 127–8
Cyclone Connie, 1959 125
Edmund Campion War Memorial College 126
Good Samaritans 122, 124, 125
Father Grogan 8, 120–4, 135, 140
Sacred Heart Church 124
Saint Francis School 57, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128
secondary school 182
Sisters of St Joseph 126

B

baby boom 80, 81, 104, 128, 169
Baillie, Brother L 79, 80

Balanategui, Bianka 130
Ballara 109
Ballarat 47, 132
Ballendallock Station 102
Bannon, Father P. 112
Barron, Brother 90
Bedourie 166
Bell, Brother 156
Benedict, Sister Mary 116
Benedicta, Mother Mary 71, 126
Berchmans, Sister Mary 73
Bernadini, Archbishop 158
Bernard, Sister Mary 113, 127
Bernays, Charles 54, 56
Bertrand, Sister 99, 100–1
Blackall 86
Bleakley, J.W. 152
Blessed Oliver Plunkett Church 77
boarding facilities 111
advantages 31
convents 122, 134
costs 75, 122, 143
earliest 31, 57, 63
'induction' 145
McGuire on 63
rules for 90
student 'necessities' 143
tradition of 98
war years 147
see also specific districts and towns
Booker, Owen 79
bookkeeping studies 55, 113, 138, 144
Boran, Michael 106, 107
Borghero, Louis 61
Borgia, Sister M 73
boughshed presbyteries 99, 103, 108, 130
Boulia 96, 97, 106, 107, 161, 166
Bourke, Timothy Francis 57, 60
Bowen xvi, xvii, 14, 22, 29, 48, 50, 168
boarders 70
Bucas parish priest 130
first convent school 68–9
heat 69
kindergarten 78
post-war 71
St Mary's Church 71, 71
second parish priest appointed 70
secondary education 133
Sisters of Mercy 69, 76

Sisters of St Joseph 26, 69
state school 23
Stella Maris 128, 179
wartime 71
Bowen, Lady (Diamantina) 29
Bowen, Sir George 17–18, 22, 29
Bradshaw, Samuel 88
Brandon 70, 120, 121, 122, 123–4
Bray, James 111
Bray, May 142
Bridget, Sister Mary 162, 164
Brisbane 168
boarding schools 57, 69
Catholic population (1860) 18
diocese xvi
Normal School 27
St Stephen's Cathedral 19, 20
St Stephen's Church 12, 17, 20, 52
see also Quinn, Bishop James
Brook's Famous 1200 Difficult Words 32
Brookville 84
Brown, Paul 31
Brown, Thomas 54–5
Browne, Dr Graham 130
Browne, Bishop Robert 6
Bucas, Rev. Father Jules 50, 68, 70, 72, 74, 93, 101, 106, 120, 121, 122, 130
Bucas, Pierre Marie 49–50, 96, 107, 151, 152
Buck, Frederick 155
Buckley, Father D. 176
Burdekin area 70, 120, 121, 127, 130
see also Ayr; Brandon; Giru; Home Hill
Burdekin River 63, 89, 120, 120, 126
Burke, Robert 107
Bush catechism correspondence instruction 62
Butler Vale Boarding House, Palm Is. 153, 156
Byrnes, Thomas Joseph 22–3, 68

C

Cairns 24, 78
Caldwell, Kathleen 73
Calen 71, 72, 147, 170
Callistus, Sister 162
camels 97
Camooweal 57, 96, 97, 106, 161, 165

- Campbell, Jane 69
 Cani, Bishop John xvi, xvii, 12, 17, 37, 46, 49–50, 74, 75, 86, 90, 120, 130, 152
 Canossa Primary School, Trebonne 135
 Canossian Sisters of Charity 134
 Capella 86
 Capuchin Fathers 134
 Cardinal Gilroy College, Ingham 135, 136, 136
 Cardwell 48
 Carmel, Sister M 73
 Carrol, Sister Dolores 125
 Carroll, Brother M. Calasanctius 145, 146
 Carter, Brother 156
 Carthage, Sister 71
 Cassar, Father James 70, 96–7, 98, 101, 103, 106, 120, 130
 Cassar, Father Publius 152
 Catechism, 1943 edition 30
 Catholic dioceses, Queensland 59
 Catholic Education, Charter of 22
 Catholic Education Office 174
 Catholic population, Queensland 14, 18, 20
 Caton, Clarrie 140
 Cattaneo, Archbishop B. 132
 Cecilia, Sister Mary 162
 Charter of Catholic Education 22
 Charters Towers xvi, 8, 14, 15, 31, 46, 59, 68, 70
 catchment area 55
 Comerford 50, 86, 87–95
 gold xvii, 37, 49, 84, 86, 87, 90, 98
 Good Samaritan Sisters 47, 92–3, 92, 98–101
 heat 49
 Irish settlers 10, 48, 50, 51
 kindergartens 79
 Mount Carmel College xvii, 43, 43, 56, 60, 63–4, 78, 89, 89, 90, 93, 94, 94, 120, 96, 120, 122, 128, 141, 145, 146, 182
 priest shared with Bowen and Ravenswood 69
 St Columba's 50, 85, 91, 90, 94
 St Mary's College 55, 56, 56, 87, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 92, 94
 Sisters of Mercy 29–30, 47, 50, 51, 52, 76, 87, 88–9, 91, 92, 93, 121
 Sisters of St Joseph 50
 wartime 94
 Chinese in Australia 131
 Christian Brothers xvii, 14, 21, 43, 47, 53, 56, 60, 63, 79, 80, 89–90, 94, 126, 135, 136, 141, 144, 145, 164, 172, 182
 Christina, Sister Mary 53
 Clement, Sister Mary 103–4
 Clemesha, Keith 31
 Clermont 68, 70
 Cloncurry 8, 42–3, 48
 boughshed presbytery 108
 churches 109
 copper and gold 108, 109, 110
 Mass in private home 97
 Murtagh 108, 108, 110
 religious community 110
 St Colman's Church and School 6, 107, 107, 110, 127, 128, 181
 Sisters of St Joseph 108, 110, 111
 visiting priests 57, 96, 102
 Clotilde, Sister 165
 coach travel 13, 97, 120
 Collins, Charles 71
 Collins, Vincent 103
 Collinsville 71–2, 73, 146
 Comerford, Father James 8, 43, 48, 49, 86, 100, 102
 'almost bishop' 86
 Charters Towers 50, 86, 87–95
 on church property 88
 and Duhig 87–8, 93
 on gold industry 86–7
 and Higgins 87–8, 93
 legacy 93
 visiting small townships 86
 Confraternity of Christ the Priest 126
 Conlan, Sister 17
 Connolly, Father James 35, 37–40, 38, 74
 Connolly, Father John 50, 84
 Connors, Father William 154, 156
 Convent of Mercy, Cooktown 55–6
 Convent of Mercy, Ravenswood 85, 85, 125
 Cooktown xvi, xvii, 8, 12, 13, 14, 22, 55–6
 Copeman, A.B. 112
 Copperfield 162
 corporal punishment 177
 Correspondence School 62, 78
 Cranbrook xviii, 80–1, 82
 Cryan, Father M. 135
 Cullen, Cardinal Paul 3–4, 5–6, 7, 9, 16, 19, 23
 Currajong 79, 170, 170, 171, 172
 curriculum 29–30, 32, 55, 57, 63, 81–2, 139, 165, 168
 Curry, Robert 153
 Cusse, Father 17
 Cyclone Connie, 1959 125
- D**
 Dajarra 161, 166
 Dallow, Miss 73
 Darling Downs 11, 12, 18
 Davern, Jim 111
 de Sales, Sister Mary 31, 40, 54–5
 Deane, Bishop William 6
 Declaration of Christian Education 176
 Denison, Governor 13
 Desmond, Sister Mary Benigna 60
 Devereaux, Father Charles 114–18
 district inspectors 54–6, 99, 112, 117, 134, 157, 169
 Dobbyn 109
 Dolores, Sister Mary 103, 125
 Donlevy, Sister Enda 125
 Donlon, Father Michael 171
 Donoghue, Sister Mary Teresa 71, 73
 Donoghue, Salima 73
 Donovan, Father Martin 112, 113
 Doolan, Zita 73
 Doran, Brother Vincent 140, 141
 Doran, William 141
 Doyle, Brother William 141
 Dreghorn 84
 Dublin district model schools 27
 Duchess 108, 109, 110, 161–2
 Duffy, Rev. Br 93
 Duhig, Archbishop James 48, 53, 54, 106, 108, 121
 background 47, 48
 Bishop of Rockhampton 7–8, 47, 48, 60, 93, 103, 107, 111, 152, 180
 and Comerford 87–8, 93
 and Italian migrants 50, 62
 knighthood 47
 leaves Rockhampton 111
 open-air masses 48
 visits Hughendon 47–8, 103
 Dunne, Archbishop Robert xvii, 8, 9, 20, 23, 27, 47, 87, 111, 152, 180
 Dunne, Father Patrick 19
 Dunwich mission, Stradbroke Island 11, 151
 Dymrna, Mother M 133
- E**
 Edmund Campion War Memorial College 126
 education
 Charter of Catholic Education 22
 Education Acts 19
 Education Council 172, 174, 176–7
 funding xvi, xvii, 20, 22, 36, 43–4, 56, 78, 81–2, 128, 159,

168–71, 176, 182?????cross
match
Edwardina, Sister 164
Edwina, Sister Mary 112
Emmanuel, Brother 126
Evangelist, Sister Mary 125
Evans, Sister Mary Aquinas 125
Evlinton 84
Ewart, David 42, 43–4, 45, 55

F

Fagan, Father John R. 48, 103, 107
Faithful, Miss 85
Farmers Rehabilitation Scheme
138, 145
Faulkner, Bishop Leonard 158,
159, 165
Faulks, Kath 147
Federation of Parents & Friends of
Queensland 176
Feeney, Father 163
Ferlazzo, Father Tam 147–8
Fiji missionary work 70
Finian, Sister Mary 103
Flemming, Alison 103
Flood, Father James 85, 120
Foley, Rita 73
Forgan Smith government 140,
156
Fort Street Model School, Sydney
27
Fouhy, Father Denis 38, 50, 85
foundational Townsville diocesan
schools 185–90
Franciscan Order 134
Franciscan Missionaries of Mary
Sisters 158
Franzmann, Bobby 31
Fraser, Frank 132–3
Freeman's Journal 4
Friezland 102, 108

G

Gairloch Sugar Plantation Mill 61
Galena 84
Gard, Father Tommy 124, 142
Garvey, Father John 110, 117–18,
147, 164
Gaskin, Gregory 145
Gayndah 13
Genevieve, Sister 100
Geraldine, Sister 111
Gertrude, Sister Mary 38, 69, 126
Gettons, John B. 145
Gilliat 102
Gilroy, Cardinal 81, 146
Gilroy Santa Maria Catholic
College, Ingham 135, 136, 136
Giru 85, 124–5, 124
Glenroy, Mundingburra 77
'God's Boundary Riders' 97

gold

Charters Towers 37, 49, 50, 84,
86, 87, 90, 98
Ravenswood 19, 61
Gonzales, Sister Mary 110
Good Samaritan Sisters 33, 81,
92, 121
Ayr 122, 124, 125
Brandon 122, 123
Charters Towers 47, 50, 92–3,
92, 98101
Hughenden 50, 98, 99, 101,
102–3
role xvii, 124, 126, 127, 180
Goold, Archbishop James 20
Gordon, Misses 77
Gordon, Sister Kerry 73
Goulburn 64, 146, 147, 168, 169,
169
Graham, Molly 73
Grahame, Leshia 73
Grammar for Catholic Children 32
Great Northern Railway 84, 120
Gregory, Sister 165
Grennan, Father 113
Gribble, Rev. 154
Griffith, Samuel 22, 42
Grogan, Father Thomas 8, 120–4,
135, 140
Gulatten (becomes Hampden) 108
Gulliver 80, 81, 170, 171
Gwendoline, Sister Mary 112

H

Hackett, Father Michael 51, 120
Haines, Misses 85
Halifax 63, 130, 133–4, 136, 138
Hampden 102, 108, 110
Hanley, Father William 69, 70, 96,
97, 107
Hanlon, Edward (Ned) 156–7
Hanrahan, Brother Michael 141,
144–5
Harding, Mother Mary Augustine
90, 91, 92
Harding, Mother Mary Stanislaus
103
Harrap, George 42
Healy, Father Patrick 102
heat 49, 62, 69, 98, 100
Hegerty, Father J. 72
Helen, Sister 164
Herbert River district
Bucas the parish priest 130
education for girls 133
Italian community 61, 132–3
see also Halifax; Ingham;
Trebonne
Herbert, Robert 22
Herberton 56, 57
Higgins, Henry 130–1

Higgins, Bishop Joseph 8, 43,
46–7, 47, 50, 70, 87–8, 90–2,
93, 103, 107, 120, 121, 123
Higgins, Joyce 82
Higgins, Bishop William 5
Hilaire, Sister Mary 110, 164
Hildegard, Sister Mary 98, 100
Hislop, Alec 140
Hochruder, Sister Baptist 103
Hodeburg, Father 17
Hogg, Frank 163, 165
Holland, Margaret 73
Holy Family Church and School,
Gulliver 80, 170
Holy Family School, Currajong
170, 170
Holy Spirit School, Cranbrook
xviii, 80–1, 82
Home Hill 63, 126, 127, 128,
130, 139, 146
Horan, James 9
Hughenden 8, 57
'biggest parish in the world' 96
boarding facilities 31, 98, 100
boughshed 99, 103
church 104
convent 100–1, 104
Duhig visits 47–8, 103
first church 96, 107
Good Samaritan Sisters 50, 98,
99, 100–1, 102–3
heat 49, 98, 100
Hanley 69, 70, 78, 96, 97, 107
infants' school 99, 100, 103
Mouton first resident parish
priest 106
O'Keefe 101–2, 102
St Francis convent 50, 104
St Francis school 101, 102,
103, 104
St Mary's Church School xiii,
96, 98, 100
Hull River Aboriginal Reserve 152
Hunt, Dr Sidney 130
Hutchison, John xvii
Hyde Park 170–1, 172

I

Ian, Sister Mary 113
'ideal Christian' 176
Ignatius Park College 80, 173
Immaculata, Sister Mary 103
Ingham 48, 50, 61, 70
boarding school 133
cyclone damage 135
education for girls 133, 134
Gilroy Santa Maria College 135,
136, 136
indentured Melanesians 131
Italian community 132–3, 134
O'Meara, Father David 134–6

- Our Lady of Lourdes Convent 133, 133
 Our Lady of Lourdes Primary School 132, 133, 133, 134, 135, 136
 St Francis Xa vier School 76, 133, 134
 St Patrick's Church 130, 131
 Santa Maria Secondary School 133, 135, 136
 school bus 134–5
 secondary school 182
 Sisters of Mercy 133, 134, 135, 136
 Ipswich 12, 14, 17, 19, 20–1, 22, 29, 56, 168, 180
 Irene, Sister Mary 164
 Irish clergy xvii, 6, 9–10, 79, 88, 90, 101, 112, 181–2
 Irish community 18, 68, 86
 Charters Towers 10, 48, 50, 51
 Home Hill 63
 leaving Ireland 2–4, 3
 religious aspirants 60
 St Patrick's Day xv, 52, 76
 teachers 27
 traditions 4–5, 6–7, 10, 82
 Italian immigrants 42, 50, 61–2, 67, 63, 132–3, 134
- J**
 Jerome, Sister Mary 112
 John XXIII, Pope 175, 177
 Jones, Evan T. 109
 Jones, Father Henry 130
 Joseph, Sister Mary 55
 Jude, Sister Mary 116
 Julia Creek 57, 102, 104
 boarding facilities 111, 114–16, 170
 Church of the Holy Rosary 118
 community and the Church 113
 Confirmation 1928 113
 Devereaux on 114–18
 Garvey 117–18
 Great Depression 113
 Kelly's memories of 114
 Parents and Friends Association 176, 177
 problems for priests 115
 railhead 107
 and shearers' strike 117
 Sisters of Mercy 113
 Sisters of St Joseph 108
 state school 113
 war years 113
 Justina, Sister M 73
 Just-In-Time mining lease, Queenton 85
- K**
 Kelleher, Mary and Con 142
- Kelly, Monsignor Frank 118
 Kelly, Joe 123
 Kelly, Father John 168–9
 Kelly, Dr Kevin J.H. 62, 78, 104, 110, 124, 126, 131, 135, 144, 163, 173, 174, 176–7
 Kelly, Archbishop Michael 153, 154, 155
 Kelly, Father Tom 114
 Keppel Bay 47
 Kiernan, Archbishop Michael 6
 Kinane, Father 163
 kindergartens 33, 78, 78, 79
 Knapdale sheep station 104
 Koliyo region 71
 Kuridala (formerly Friezland) 102, 108, 109, 110, 162, 163
- L**
 Lambrose, Irene 77
 Lanzon, Father Alfred 72, 120, 130
 Laurentia, Sister Mary 124
 Lawrence, Mother 161
 lay teachers xvi, 14, 21, 25, 26, 27, 51, 80, 91, 103, 124, 128, 136, 168, 170–1, 172, 173, 174, 183
 Leo, Sister M 73
 Leone, Mother 115, 116
 Leswalt sheep station 104
 Lilley, Charles 22, 42
 Linge, Sister Barbara 152
 'lost sheep' (lapsed Catholics) 70
 Lowcock, Sister Mary 73
 Lowcock, Father Michael 73
 Lower Burdekin 120, 121, 126, 127, 130
 Lower Herbert 120–1, 126
 Lucas, Paul 128
 Lynam, J.C. 157–8
 Lynch, Ronald and Patricia 82
 Lyons, Father Myles 127, 104, 147
 Lyons, Father Terry 82, 109
 Lysaght, Mother Mary 98
- M**
 McAuliffe, Sister 17
 McBride, Sister Mary Celsus 125–6
 McCane, Brother Lawrence 127, 127
 McCarthy, Bill 165
 McClements, Mavis 181
 McCoy, Father J. 10
 McDermott, Sister 17
 McDermott, Tom 140
 McDermott, William 140
 McDonnell, Frank 53, 54, 56
 McDonough, Father Stephen 39, 49–50, 51, 69, 120
 McElligott, Sister Joan 78
 McEnroe, Archdeacon 4
- McGinty, Father William xvi, 8, 12, 17, 20, 22, 23, 35, 68, 86, 88
 McGovern, Monsignor 2
 McGuire, Bishop Terence xvii, 63, 71–2, 78, 113, 128, 131, 133
 on boarding facilities 63
 Bush catechism instruction 62
 Farmers' Rehabilitation Scheme 138, 145
 Goulburn 64
 and Italian settlers 61–2
 Palm Island 62, 152, 153, 154, 156–7, 158–9
 and St Teresa's Agricultural College 138–48
 Townsville's foundation bishop xvii, 59–60, 99
 McHale, Archbishop John 5, 9, 23
 Mackay 26
 McKenna, Bernard 55, 56
 MacKillop, Mary *see* Mother Mary of the Cross
 McKinlay 96, 97, 106
 McLaughlin, Mother Berchmans 73, 92, 98, 99, 101
 McLaughlin, Rt Rev. Monsignor Leonard 93, 144, 146
 McMullen, Sister Mary Josephine 40
 McMullen, Sister Muiredach 85
 McNab, Father Duncan 62, 120, 151–2
 McNamara, Paul 31
 Macrina, Sister 162
 McWhirt, William xviii
 Madigan, Edie and Jack 154
 Magdalen, Mother 156
 Magdalene, Sister 38, 40, 41
 Magnetic Island 78, 79
 Maguire, John 126, 152
 Malbon 102, 109
 Maloney, Father 153–4
 Mambri, Father Severino 131–3, 134, 153, 154
 Manburra People Dreaming 152
 Marathon 102
 Margaret Ellen, Sister 73
 Marguerite, Sister 116
 Marie, Sister Mary 110
 Marie Therese, Sister 165
 Marist Brothers 126, 135, 146, 147
 Martina, Sister M 73
 Mary Help of Christians concerts 76
 Mary Kathleen 113
 Maryborough xvi, 12, 13, 18, 19, 29, 54, 56, 68, 89, 152, 168
 Mass 2, 166
 English replaces Latin 81

- open-air 5, 48
 in private homes 8, 13, 97
 in schools 99
 Maxwellton 97
 May, Bridie 103
 Melanesian labourers 131
 Mercy, Sister Mary 72
 Merinda 70
 Michael, Sister Mary 110
 Millchester 49, 87, 87, 88, 89
 Minehan, Kathleen 80
 Missionaries of Mary Sisters 158
 Missionaries of the Sacred Heart
 78, 156
 Mitchell, Ella 111
 model schools (Dublin) 27
 Moffat, Thomas 18
 Molloy, Brother Hilary 145, 146
 Molloy, Sister Mary Baptista 38–9,
 49
 Moloney, Father Paddy 153–4
 Montessori education 71, 78
 Moran, Cardinal Patrick Francis 4,
 11, 23, 31, 46, 47, 53, 75, 76,
 87, 92, 98, 101, 107
 Moreton Bay 11, 20, 151
 Morgan, Sister 17
 Moriarty, Dr David 17
 Morning School Song 31
 Moses 107–8
 Mother Mary of the Cross 23, 25,
 108, 157
 audience with Pope Pius IX 36
 excommunicated by Sheil 36
 and hard work ethic 30
 on learning 31
 and Quinn 26, 35–7, 38, 39,
 40, 69
 religious teaching 27–8, 33
 Motor Missions 72
 Mount Carmel College *xviii*, 43,
 43, 56, 60, 63–4, 78, 89, 89, 90,
 93, 94, 94, 96, 120, 122, 128,
 141, 145, 146, 182
 Mount Chalmers 111, 112
 Mount Cuthbert 109
 Mount Elliott 109
 Mount Isa *xv*, *xvii*, 43, 43, 56,
 60, 63–4, 78, 79, 89, 90, 92,
 93, 167
 Father Rush 120, 163, 166, 179
 first Good Shepherd Church and
 Presbytery 162, 165
 Good Shepherd School Complex
 165–6, 166
 Indigenous population 166
 parish created 161
 St Joseph's Church and School
 162, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166,
 167
 St Kieran's Christian Brothers
 164–5, 170
 school sport 163–4
 Sisters of St Joseph 162, 164
 wartime 163
 Mount Morgan 123
 Mouton, Father Henry 69, 70, 96,
 97, 106, 107
 Mulquiney, Brother J.E. 146, 148
 Mundingburra 29, 77, 116, 135,
 146
 Murchison Internment Camp,
 1943 127, 127
 Murlay, Father Charles 13, 35,
 43, 68
 Murray, Archbishop Daniel 9, 16
 Murtagh, Monsignor James 108,
 108, 110
 music teaching 8, 29, 30, 36, 54,
 55–6, 57, 69, 71, 76, 77, 98,
 101, 103, 113, 127, 134
- N**
- Nelia 102
 Nicholson, Sir Charles 17–18
 Nolasco, Sister Mary 103–4
 Nonda 102
 non-vested school funding 36,
 43, 44
 Normal School, Brisbane 27
 Normanton 97
 Nugent, Mother Mary Bernadine
 60
 'Nurrungar' school for deaf children
 80–1
 Nurses Bonus Fund 115
 Nuss, John 74, 175
- O**
- O'Brien, Miss 98
 O'Brien, Jim 128
 O'Brien, Sister Joan 125
 O'Brien, John 33, 102
 O'Brien, Father Patrick 112, 113
 O'Doherty, Dr Kevin 130
 O'Donoghue, Sister Teresa 33
 O'Donovan, Denis 22, 23
 O'Dwyer, Father Tom 112–13,
 126, 127
 O'Hart, Father James 130
 O'Keefe, Father Edward 6, 8, 48,
 101–2, 102, 108, 120
 O'Malley, John 175
 O'Malley, Michael 93
 O'Malley, Sister Petra 125
 O'Meara, Father David 134–6
 O'Meara, Ned 8
 O'Neill, Sister Mary Gertrude 126
 O'Reilly, Father Henry 93, 102,
 111
 O'Reilly, Major Myles 5
 O'Shanassy, John 18
- O'Twomey, Father Hugh 161,
 162, 163
Old Sister Paul (poem) 33
 Olga, Sister 164
 open-air masses 5, 48
 orphans 26, 37, 68–9
 Our Lady of the Immaculate
 Conception, Selwyn 110
 Our Lady of Lourdes
 Calen 170
 Halifax 136–7, 138
 Ingham 132, 133, 133, 134,
 135, 136
 Our Lady of Mercy Preparatory
 School, Goulburn 169
 Our Lady's Mount College 60, 63,
 79, 79, 80, 141, 146, 169, 171,
 172, 182
- P**
- Palm Island *xv*, 79
 Butler Vale boarding house 153,
 156
 Father Moloney 153–4
 Franciscan Missionaries of Mary
 Sisters 158
 Kelly visits 154–6
 Lynam on 157–8
 McGuire 152, 153, 154, 156–7,
 158–9, 62
 Reserve 151–2
 St Anne's mission 155–7, 157
 St Mary's Convent 155, 155
 St Michael's School 157, 157,
 159
 Sisters of Our Lady Help of
 Christians 154, 155, 158
 traditional owners 152, 153,
 155, 155–6
 Palmer, Arthur 44, 45
 Parents and Friends Associations
 136, 165, 169, 174, 176, 177
 Parkside, East Ayr 79, 125–6, 125
 Paschal, Sister Mary 103–4
 Peak Downs 86
 Peter, Sister 165
 Philip, Sister 110
 Pierre, Mother Mary 114, 115
 Pius, Sister 156, 164, 165
 Pius IX, Pope 36, 49
 Plantation Creek 120
Planting Of The True Vine 125
 Plormel, Father Julian 103
 Polding, Archbishop John Bede
 xvi, 8, 11–12, 11, 14, 17, 18, 19,
 20, 21–4, 23, 31, 32, 35, 46, 50,
 62, 151
 poliomyelitis epidemic 117
 Pollard, B.A. 113
 post-war baby boom 80, 81, 104,
 128, 169

- Power, Father Pierce 13
 Prairie mission 102
 primary schools 18, 54, 55, 59,
 81–2, 99, 130, 169, 173, 174
 Prior, Peter 153
 Proserpine xv, 8, 63, 70, 72, 73,
 139, 168
 Provincial Council of Bishops,
 1869 xvii, 25
 Pryor, Deacon Monty 158
 Putney, Bishop Michael xv, 151,
 159, 183
- Q**
- Queensland
 Catholic dioceses 59
 Catholic population 14, 18, 20
 education funding xvi, xvii, 20,
 22, 36, 43–4, 56, 78, 81–2, 128,
 159, 168–71, 176, 182
 gold 19, 37, 49, 84, 86, 87, 90,
 173–5, 182
 population after Separation 19
 Quinn first Catholic bishop
 13–14
 separates from NSW 19
 Queensland Immigration Society
 19
 Queenton 49, 85, 87, 88
 Quilpie convent 114
 Quinn, Bishop James xvii, xviii, 5,
 12, 16, 25–6, 29, 43, 46, 47, 48,
 59, 68, 85, 180
 background 3, 16
 Bishop of Queensland xvi, 3, 8,
 9, 13–14, 16–17
 death 75
 and government funding 44–5
 and public grammar schools
 20–1, 22
 influences on 9
 and McNab 151–2
 and Mother Mary of the Cross
 26, 35–7, 38, 39, 40, 69
 opposes mixed education 19
 personality 14, 16
 regulations for priests and
 congregation 19
 regulations governing schools 19
 and Sisters of St Joseph 26, 27,
 153
 Quinn, Bishop Matthew 21
 Quirk, Miss 85
- R**
- Rae, Brother Ken
Planting Of The True Vine 125
 railway 24, 31, 84, 85, 86, 87, 91,
 97, 102, 106, 107, 108, 109,
 111, 113, 120, 121
 Railway Estate 76–7, 77
- Ravenswood xvi, xvii, 8, 14, 39,
 49, 50, 60, 68, 72, 143
 boarding facilities 31, 85
 Catholic Church built 43
 Convent of Mercy 85, 85, 125
 first mass 84
 gold 19, 61
 mining 84
 post-war decline 85, 125
 priest shared with Bowen and
 Charters Towers 69
 railway 84
 St John's Day and Boarding
 School 85, 85
 St Patrick's Church 85
 Sisters of Mercy 76, 87
 wartime 85, 104
- Redemptorist Monastery
 Aitkenvale 83
 Cranbrook 80
 Reginald, Father 110
 religious dress changes 81, 177
 Renehan, Father 17
 Reynolds, Christopher 23
 Reynolds, Father (Halifax) 133–4
 Reynolds, Father Terry 72
 Richmond 102
 boarding facilities 57, 111,
 114–16
 open-air classes 111
 railhead 107, 111
 Sisters of St Joseph 26, 108,
 111, 112, 113
 St Bridger's Convent and School
 111, 113
 'Tin Castle' (presbytery) 111,
 112
 visiting priests 57, 97, 106
- Rigney, Dean John 12, 20
 Rockhampton 24, 48, 180
 Bishop Cani xvi, xvii, 12, 17,
 37, 46, 49–50, 74, 75, 86, 90,
 120, 130, 152
 Bishop Higgins 8, 43, 46–7, 47,
 50, 70, 87–8, 90–2, 93, 103,
 107, 120, 121, 123
 Cathedral 46, 47, 50
 Convent High School 55
 first mass 13
 first school 13
 St Joseph's School 43–4
 Sisters of Mercy 13, 76
see also Duhig, Archbishop James
- Roe, Reginald 45
 Rolfe, Arthur 168–9
Roman Catholic Relief Act 1829 3
 Rooney, J. & J. 84
 Rosario Kindergarten 33, 78, 78
 Ross Creek 35
 Rouillac, Patrick 70–1, 120
 Royal Commissions 42, 49, 179
- Rush, Father Ormond 120, 163,
 166, 179
 Ryan, Father A. 172
 Ryan, Father Denis 112–13
 Ryan, Bishop Hugh 81, 81, 82,
 96, 104, 113, 114, 115, 116–17,
 118, 126, 127, 146, 147, 158,
 161, 164, 165, 166, 173–4,
 176–7
 Ryan, Thomas Joseph 54
- S**
- Sacred Heart Church, Ayr 182
 Sacred Heart Convent and Catholic
 School, Winton 103–4, 103
 Sacred Heart Fathers 155
 Sacred Heart Sisters 155
 St Anne's mission, Palm Island
 155–7, 157
 St Bridger's Convent and School,
 Richmond 111, 113
 St Colman's Church and School,
 Cloncurry 6, 107, 107, 110,
 181
 St Colman's, Home Hill 126, 127,
 128
 St Columba's, Belgian Gardens
 77–8
 St Columba's, Charters Towers 50,
 85, 90, 91, 94
 St Francis Convent, Hughenden
 50, 104
 St Francis School, Ayr 57, 123,
 124, 125, 126, 128
 St Francis School, Hughenden
 101, 102, 103, 104
 St Francis Xavier Hall, Railway
 Estate 76
 St Francis Xavier School, Ingham
 76, 133, 134
 St Francis Xavier School, Townsville
 77
 St James, Fortitude Valley 27
 St John Bosco's School, Collinsville
 71–2
 St John Fisher's College, Townsville
 79, 81, 170, 170, 172, 180
 St John Fisher's Primary, Townsville
 80
 St John's Day and Boarding School,
 Ravenswood 85, 85
 St Joseph's Church and School, Mt
 Isa 162, 162, 163, 164, 165,
 166
 St Joseph's College, Brisbane xvii
 St Joseph's Convent, Cloncurry
 108
 St Joseph's Convent, Richmond
 111
 St Joseph's, Millchester 87, 88–9

- St Joseph's on the Strand 21, 26,
33, 35–7, 41, 75, 76, 82
- St Joseph's Primary, Trebonne 134
- St Joseph's School Series textbooks 32
- St Joseph's School, Giru 85, 124
- St Joseph's School, Rockhampton 43–4
- St Kieran's Christian Brothers, Mt Isa 164–5, 170
- St Laurence O'Toole's Church, Merinda 70
- St Laurence O'Toole's Seminary, Dublin 9, 16, 20
- St Margaret Mary's Convent School, Townsville xviii, 80, 81, 82, 171, 172
- St Mary's Church, Bowen 71, 71
- St Mary's Church, Ipswich 12
- St Mary's Church School, Hughenden xiii, 96, 98, 100
- St Mary's College, Charters Towers 55, 56, 56, 87, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 92, 94
- St Mary's Convent and School, West End 56, 57, 75, 75, 76, 80, 82
- St Mary's Convent, Palm Island 155, 155
- St Mary's School, Bowen xviii, 68, 73
- St Mary's, Parkside 125, 126
- St Michael's School, Palm Island 157–9, 157
- St Patrick's, Brandon 121, 124
- St Patrick's, Winton 103
- St Patrick's Catholic Girls College, Ravenswood 85
- St Patrick's Church, Ingham 130, 131
- St Patrick's Church, Ravenswood 85
- St Patrick's College, the Strand 9, 55, 56, 60, 75, 76, 76, 78, 81, 104, 120, 128, 146, 172, 182, 183
- St Patrick's Convent of Mercy, Townsville 60, 74, 75
- St Patrick's Day xv, 52, 76
- St Patrick's School, Millchester 88–9
- St Patrick's School, Queenton 85
- St Patrick's South Townsville Church School 181
- St Peter's Catholic Primary School, Halifax 133
- St Stephen's Cathedral, Brisbane 19, 20
- St Stephen's Church, Brisbane 12, 17, 20, 52
- St Teresa's Agriculture College, Abergowrie 133, 134, 138–50, 142, 144, 147, 148
- St Teresa's boarding school, Halifax 133, 133, 134
- St Winifred's, Kuridala 110
- San Jose Secondary School 165
- Sancta Barbara Infants School 71, 78
- Santa Maria Secondary College, Ingham 133, 135, 136, scholarships and bursaries 53–4, 172, 174
- Scholastica, Sister Mary 71
- schools
- achievement rewarded 31
 - Australia Day 31
 - and baby boom 80, 81, 104, 128, 169
 - class sizes 56
 - corporal punishment 177
 - curriculum 29–30, 32, 55, 57, 63, 81–2, 139, 165, 168
 - funding xvii, 42–4, 53, 56–7, 78, 81, 128, 159, 168–74, 170–5, 182
 - lay teachers xvi, 14, 21, 25, 26, 27, 51, 80, 91, 103, 124, 136, 168, 170–1, 172, 173, 174, 183
 - Morning School Song 31
 - Parents and Friends Associations 136, 165, 169, 174, 176, 177
 - parish system 81–2
 - public donations and assistance xviii
 - Royal Commissions into 42, 49, 179
 - scholarships and bursaries 53–4, 172–3
 - secondary 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 64, 79, 81, 89, 94, 126, 128, 133, 135, 136
 - at separation from NSW 19
 - state aid 43, 126
 - state schools 8, 18, 19, 21, 26, 29, 30, 32, 40, 45, 50, 52, 53, 57, 61, 72, 91, 99, 120, 126, 134, 169, 173, 174, 181, 182
 - status assessed 54–5
 - teaching methods 4, 31–2
 - text books 32
 - and Vatican II 81
 - wartime 130
 - see also* boarding facilities; primary schools; specific schools
- school inspectors 99, 104, 112, 117, 134, 157–8, 163, 164, 169, 173, 174
- Schools Commission 182
- Schuh, Kathleen 73
- Second Vatican Council *see* Vatican II
- Sellheim 48, 89
- Selwyn 102, 109, 110, 163, 165
- Shannon, Father Steve 166
- Sheahan, Dan 140
- shearers' strike 117
- sheep stations 13, 96, 97, 97, 102, 103
- Sheil, Bishop Laurence 25–6, 36
- Shiel, Bishop Joseph 47, 77–8, 90, 111, 112, 113, 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 153, 161
- Silvio, Father 134
- Sisters of Charity, Canossian 134
- Sisters of Mercy 51, 75, 146
- All Hallows 5, 8–9, 19, 29, 52, 85, 89
 - arrive in Queensland 14, 17
 - Bowen 69, 76
 - Charters Towers 29–30, 47, 50, 51, 52, 76, 87, 88–9, 91, 92, 93, 121
 - foundation 29
 - Ingham 133, 134, 135, 136
 - Julia Creek 113
 - Millchester 89
 - Townsville 77, 78
 - Motor Mission, Calen 72
 - and Quinn 19
 - Ravenswood 76, 87
 - Rockhampton 13, 76
 - role in schools xvii, 29–30, 31, 47, 50, 71, 180
 - St John Bosco's School, Collinsville 71–2
 - St Teresa's boarding school, Halifax 133, 133, 134
 - teacher training 26–7
 - transport 134–5
 - vocation 14, 172
 - 'walking nuns' 29
 - Winton 76, 60, 103, 109
- Sisters of Our Lady Help of Christians 154, 155, 158
- Sisters of St Joseph xvii
- Ayr 126
 - Bowen 26, 69
 - Charters Towers 50
 - Cloncurry 108, 110, 111
 - clothing 26
 - and Connolly 50
 - Julia Creek 108
 - Mackay 26, 151
 - Mt Isa 162, 164
 - North Sydney 101, 114, 161
 - and Quinn 26, 37, 153
 - refuse to teach music 36
 - refuge for orphans 26
 - Richmond 26, 108, 111, 112, 113

- teaching 25, 26, 29, 30, 31,
110, 113, 182
and Tenison-Woods 26
Townsville 26, 35, 36–8, 69, 77
- Sisters of St Joseph of Lochinvar
126
- Sisters of the Good Samaritan *see*
Good Samaritan Sisters
- Smith, Mervyn P 172
- Social Darwinism 152
- Solomon Islands missionary work
70
- Springsure 86
- Stanislaus, Mother Mary 39, 85,
89
- state aid to schools 43, 126
- state schools 8, 18, 19, 21, 26, 29,
30, 32, 40, 45, 50, 52, 53, 57,
61, 72, 91, 99, 113, 120, 126,
134, 169, 173, 174, 181, 182
- Stella Maris, Bowen 128, 179
- Stewart, Monsignor Doug 173,
174
- Stopford, James 153
- Stradbroke Island 11, 151
- Stuart Creek 120
- sugar cane 126, 131, 143, 147,
148
- summer camps 78
- Symbol* (yacht) 156
- T**
- Tambo 86
- Tangorin 102
- Tarcisius, Sister Mary 112
- teaching
changing pedagogy 177
'pressure cooker' training 80
pupil-teacher training 27, 29
syllabus 32, 158
text books 32
- teacher training 26–7, 28, 80, 174
- Telemon station 97
- Tenison-Woods, Father Julian 12,
25, 26, 27, 28–9, 28, 32, 33, 35,
36, 37, 68–9
- text books 32
- Thaddeus, Sister M 73
- The Parish of St Mels* (poem) 33
- The Sisters of the West* (poem) 109
- Therese Mary, Sister 73
- Thomas, Sister Mary 113, 162
- Thornburgh College 145–6
- Tissot, Father Paul 13, 17
- Torrens Creek 102
- Totley 84
- Townsend, Sister 17
- Townsville xvi, xviii, 8, 14, 35, 53
first school 35
foundational diocesan schools
185–90
- kindergarten 78
- lay teacher issue 170–1, 173–4
- McGuire foundation bishop
xvii, 59–60, 99
- parishes 59
- parishioners and school costs
168, 169, 171–2, 173
- St Francis Xavier School 77
- St John Fisher's College 79, 81,
170, 170, 172, 180
- St John Fisher's Primary 80
- St Joseph's on the Strand 21, 26,
33, 35–7, 41, 75, 76, 82
- St Margaret Mary's xviii, 80, 81,
82, 171, 172, 173
- St Patrick's College, the Strand
9, 54, 55, 56, 69, 75, 76, 76, 78,
104, 120, 128, 172, 182, 183
- secondary schooling for girls 57
- Sisters of Mercy 77, 78
- Sisters of St Joseph 26, 35,
36–8, 69, 77
- visiting priests 35
- Townsville Catholic
Correspondence School 78
- Townsville Catholic News* 62, 78,
135, 164
- Townsville Grammar School 56
- Treacy, Brother Edmund 90
- Trebonne 134, 134, 135
- Tredrea, Vera 73
- Trekeland 109
- Turner, Edward (Ned) 29
- Tyrell, Nellie 98
- U**
- Urandangie 161, 166
- V**
- Vandeleur, Monsignor Vince 81,
93, 147, 170–1, 172
- Vatican II xvi, 81, 175, 176–7, 183
- Vaughan, Bishop Roger William
Bede xvi, 22, 23, 23, 42, 152,
180
- Venables, Gerry 140
- Veronica, Sister Mary 133
- Victor, Sister Mary 112
- Victoria Estate 133, 134
- Vincent, Sister Mary 39, 40
- 'walking nuns' 29
- W**
- Walsh, Father William Mason 8,
57, 60, 74, 75, 76, 90, 120, 130
- Walton, Eric 134, 157, 158
- wartime 31, 56–7, 79–80, 82, 85,
94, 104, 109, 113, 128, 145,
146–7, 158, 163, 164
- Murchison Internment Camp,
1943 127, 127
- Warwick 11, 12, 19, 46
- Weare, Father Thomas 69, 143
- Whelan, Sister Brendan 103
- Collins, Sister Vincent 103
- White, Brother A.J. 173
- White Australia Policy 131
- Whiting, Father John 126
- Whitlam, Gough 182
- Whitty, Mother Vincent 5, 8, 17,
17, 26–7, 152
- Winifred, Sister Mary 133
- Winton 8, 48, 146
boarding facilities 103, 104
railway 106
Sacred Heart Convent and
Catholic School 103–4, 103
Sisters of Mercy 60, 76, 103,
109
visiting priests 57, 96, 97, 106
- Woodstock 120, 124
- Woolgar goldfield 96
- World War II 31, 79–80, 82, 104,
109, 147, 163, 181
- Wright, Father Arthur 102
- Wulstan, Sister 162
- Y**
- Young Christian Workers' groups
72